**Final EBA Assessment**

Student’s name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1a. Fill in the blanks using two words from the word bank below.

A complete argument includes both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 (1) (2)

Word bank:

Hypothesis

Claim

Introduction

Opinion

Conclusion

Warrant

Fact

Findings

1b. Briefly define each of the words that you put in the blanks above.

Word 1: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Definition: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Word 2: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Definition: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Which of the following statements is a complete argument? Circle one answer only.

(a) If you multiply two negative numbers, your answer will be a positive number.

(b) Schools should use computers because they help the earth by saving paper.

(c) Distance is the amount of space between two things, such as points or lines.

(d) You have to be at least 35 years old to become the President of the United States.

3. Which of the following statements is a complete argument? Circle one answer only.

(a) Hurricanes are the most dangerous type of natural disaster.

(b) There are 360 degrees in a circle, no matter how big or small the circle is.

(c) All students should be allowed to ride the city bus for free.

(d) Soda should be banned in schools since sugary drinks are unhealthy.

4. Which of the following statements is an incomplete argument? Circle one answer only.

(a) Whales are mammals because they have hair and give birth to live babies.

(b) When you divide any number by 1, your answer will be equal to the numerator.

(c) Schools should ban calculators because students should learn to do quick math on paper.

(d) Given that Spanish is the 2nd most used language in the U.S., all Americans should speak it.

5. Which of the following statements is an incomplete argument? Circle one answer only.

(a) Mosquitoes bite people because they need the blood to make their eggs.

(b) Teachers should not give detentions, given that they don’t work.

(c) Since smoking cigarettes causes lung cancer, smoking should be illegal.

(d) Schools should separate the girls and the boys during gym classes.

6. Think about the following question:

**Should all students be required to take art and music classes in high school?**

In one or two sentences, make a complete argument that responds to this question.

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**Each of the following questions provides a different warrant for the following claim: It should be illegal to text on a cell phone while driving.**

7a. Which type of warrant is given in the statement below? Circle one answer choice.

**My cousin got into a car accident once and sometimes she texts while she drives.**

(a) Data

(b) Personal Experience

(c) Expert source

(d)Logical reasoning

7b. Which type of warrant is given in the statement below? Circle one answer choice.

**When people text, they often take their eyes off the road and become distracted.**

(a) Data

(b) Personal Experience

(c) Expert source

(d)Logical reasoning

7c. Which type of warrant is given in the statement below? Circle one answer choice.

**In 2009, drivers using cell phones killed 1,000 people on U.S. roads.**

(a) Data

(b) Personal Experience

(c) Expert source

(d)Logical reasoning

7d. Which of the three warrants above provides the strongest support for the claim that texting while driving should be illegal (7a, 7b, or 7c)? In a few sentences, provide a complete argument for why the warrant you chose is stronger than the others.

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 8a. Which of the warrants below would be best for convincing your school principal that students need less homework? Circle one answer choice.

(a) …I need more time to get the high score on my favorite videogame.

(b) …we need more sleep to come to class ready to learn.

(c) …spending time with friends is more important than homework.

(d) …I need more time to help my little sister with her homework.

 In 1-2 sentences, explain why you circled the answer you chose above in #8a.

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8b. Which of the warrants below would be best for convincing your mom that students need less homework? Circle one answer choice.

(a) …I need more time to get the high score on my favorite videogame.

(b) …we need more sleep to come to class ready to learn.

(c) …spending time with friends is more important than homework.

(d) …I need more time to help my little sister with her homework.

 In 1-2 sentences, explain why you circled the answer you chose above in #8b.

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First, read the passage below:

Many high schools are cutting art, music and dance programs. Many people believe these cuts are necessary, but I believe they are terrible. Instead, all high schools should offer more art classes. The arts help get students excited about coming to school. This is important since students cannot learn if they do not attend their classes. Also, students learn more in math and English when they have a break from traditional academic subjects. Finally, colleges are looking for creative students and so high schools should give them an opportunity to show their creativity by offering art classes.

9. In the passage above, what is the author’s main claim? Circle one answer choice.

(a) Math and reading are more important than art, music and dance.

(b) You are more likely to get into college if you take art classes.

(c) High schools should offer more art classes for their students.

(d) Many high schools no longer offer art, music and dance classes.

10. What is one warrant the author gives to support his or her claim? Circle one answer choice.

(a) “Many people believe these cuts are necessary…”

(b) “The arts help get students excited about coming to school.”

(c) “Many high schools are cutting art, music and dance programs.”

**To Answer Questions 11-13, Read the passage below:**

Have you ever been accused of lying when you were telling the truth? If so, you may have wished you could take a lie detector test. You might be surprised to learn that there is much disagreement about lie detector tests. Police officers, judges, lawyers, and everyday people cannot agree about whether these test results should be allowed in court.

On one hand, some people argue that lie detector tests are not always accurate. Lie detector tests will show that an innocent person is telling a lie 20% of the time. Lie detectors can send innocent people to jail. Therefore, some people argue that they should not be used in court.

However, many people believe courts should use lie detector tests. These people argue that these tests have put many guilty criminals in jail. They admit the tests are not perfect, but argue that more information is better than less. Therefore, courts should use these tests with other evidence.

There are people with strong beliefs on both sides of the debate. It seems unlikely that they will come to an agreement anytime soon.

11. In one sentence, write a claim that responds to the question: Should courts use the results of lie detector tests?

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12. Write one quotation from the passage above to support the claim you made above in #11.

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13. Give one reason why the quotation you included for #12 supports the claim you made in #11.

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14. What is the definition of a counterargument? Circle one answer choice.

(a) A misunderstanding resulting from flawed reasoning.

(b) An argument that is stated clearly upfront.

(c) An attack of a defending army against an enemy attack.

(d) An argument in opposition to another argument.

15. First, read the short passage below:

1) Mayor Bloomberg recently banned the sale of large sodas in New York

2) City. More and more people are overweight these days, and the huge amount of

3) sugar in large sodas is part of the problem. Some people, however, are

4) challenging the new law. They argue that the ban won’t solve this problem and

5) that people will just buy 2 or more smaller sodas.

In which lines of the passage above do you find a counterargument? Circle one answer choice.

(a) Line 1 & 3

(b) Lines 3 & 4

(c) Lines 4 & 5

16a. In one or two sentences, write a complete argument that responds to the question: Should schools require students to wear uniforms?

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In one or two sentences, provide a counterargument to the argument you made above.

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16b. In a few sentences, respond to the counterargument you made above in #3a.

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Read the short passage below and then write a short response (three to five paragraphs) that responds to the following question:

**Should schools allow junk food sales on campus?**

When writing your response, be sure to:

* You include a clear main claim or thesis statement
* You give at least 3 strong warrants to support your main claim
* Each warrant has some type of evidence to support it
* At least one warrant responds to a potential counterargument
* At least one warrant includes a piece of textual evidence
* You explain how the textual evidence you include supports your warrant

Passage:

First Lady Michelle Obama is fighting obesity in America. More than 30% of young people in America are now obese or overweight. Obesity increases the risk of heart and other serious health problems. Michelle Obama’s effort has led many parents and teachers to call for schools to ban junk food. They argue schools should teach healthy eating habits early.

However, not all schools are rushing to ban junk food. Soda and snack machines raise a lot of money for schools. Some large high schools make more than $100,000 dollars a year from food sales. It is hard for schools to say no to this funding because it helps pay for student activities. Some teachers argue that schools should teach students to make good choices instead of banning junk food. Students often say they will just buy junk food outside of school.

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